

TABLE 1. Some Triggers Which Have Induced Kounis Syndrome

Drugs	Drugs (cont.)	Conditions	Food consumption	Environmental exposures
<p>Analgesics (aspirin, dipyrene) Anesthetics (etomidate, isoflurane, midazolam, propofol, remifentanyl, rocuronium bromide, succinylcholine, suxamethonium, trimethaphan) Antibiotics (ampicillin, ampicillin/sulfactam, amoxicillin, amikacin, cefazolin, ceftiofuran, cerufoxime, cephadrine, cinoxacin, lincomycin, penicillin, sulbactam/cefoperazone, Piperacillin/Tazobactam, trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole, sulperazon, vancomycin) Anticoagulants (heparin, lepirudin) Anti-neoplastics (5-fluorouracil, capecitabine, carboplatin, denileukin, interferons, paclitaxel, vinca alkaloids)</p>	<p>Contrast media (Iohexone, Ioxaglate, meglumine diatrizoate, sodium indigotindisulfonate) Glucocorticoids (betamethasone, hydrocortisone) Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (alclofenac, diclofenac, naproxen) Proton pump inhibitors (lansoprazole) Skin disinfectants (chlorhexidine, povidone-iodine) Thrombolytics (streptokinase, tissue plasminogen activator, urokinase) Others (allopurinol, bupropion, clopidogrel, dextran, enalapril, esmolol, fructose, gelofusin, insulin, iodine, iron, losartan, protamine, tetanus antitoxin, glaphenine, mesalamine)</p>	<p>Angioedema Anisakiasis Bronchial asthma Churg–Strauss syndrome Exercise-induced anaphylaxis Food allergy Hay fever Idiopathic anaphylaxis Intracoronary stenting Mastocytosis Nicotine exposure Scombroid syndrome Serum sickness Skin itching/scratching Stents (bare metal, drug eluting)</p>	<p>Actinidia chinensis Canned food (tuna) Fish Fruits Mushroom poisoning (Coprinopsis atramentaria) Shellfish Vegetables Tomato salad</p>	<p>Grass cutting Hymenoptera stings Jellyfish stings Latex contact Millet allergy Poison ivy Scorpion sting Snake venom Metals</p>

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